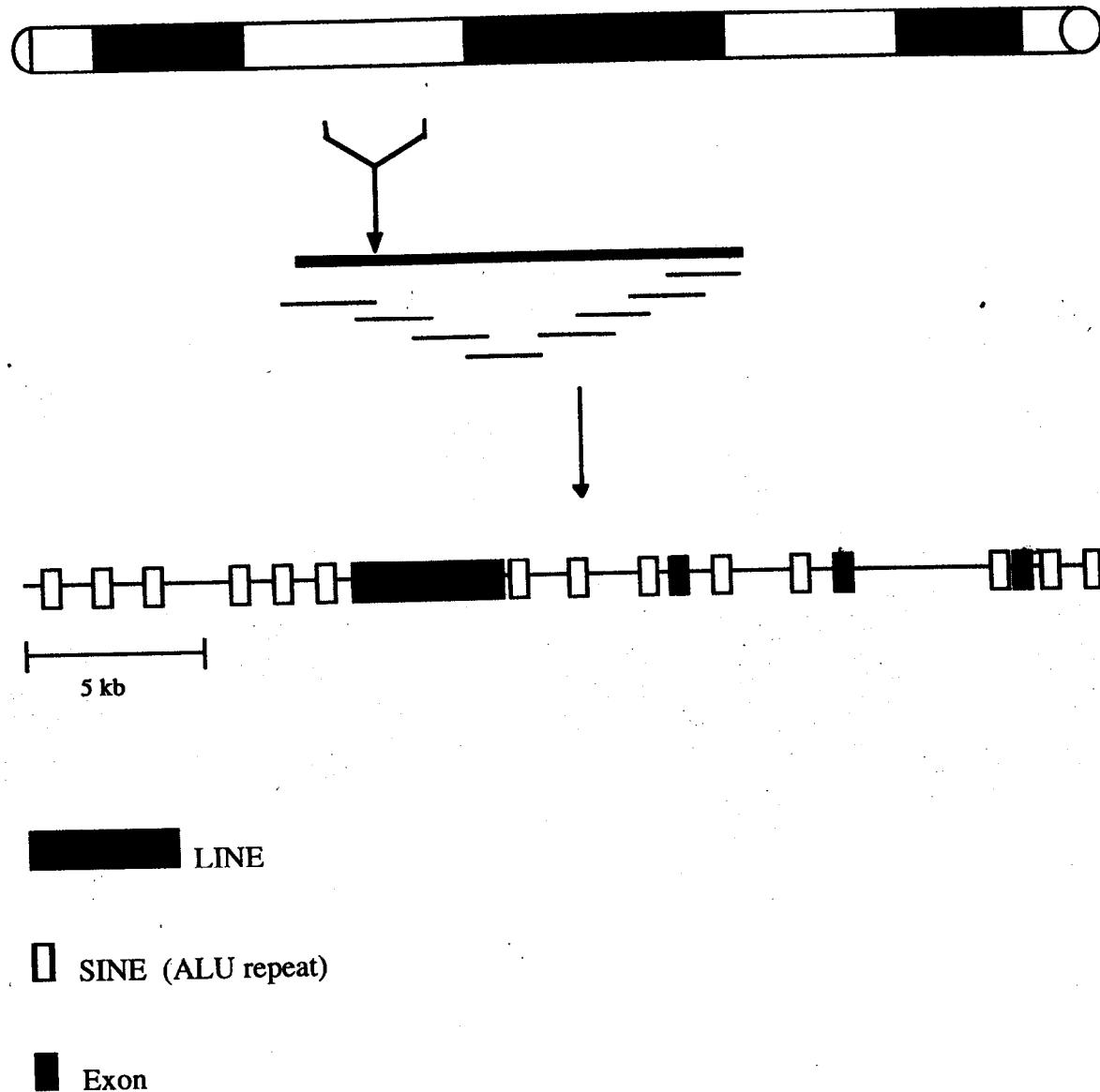


# Transcript Isolation Techniques



Larry Brody  
National Human Genome Research Institute  
Bldg. 49 Rm. 3A14  
Phone (301) 496-7824  
FAX (301) 402-4929  
email lbrody@helix.nih.gov

October 1997

## Points to Consider

Advances in the end game during the last decade: The incremental and the quantum

How is/will the Genome project changing the process.

If you have a region of interest now, what is the best way to find “your” gene

The problem with complex traits vs. Mendelian

What size interval is feasible to tackle  
genetic vs. physical maps  
gene density considerations

Technical and person year requirements

# Lecture Outline

## **Phases of a project that has gone “Post Linkage”**

### **I. Contig building**

Reagents

Methods

### **II. Gene Hunting**

#### Physical methods

- functional cloning
- direct screening
- direct selection
- exon trapping
- sequencing

#### Virtual Methods

- database
- virtual evolution

#### Completing the gene file

- cDNA based
- genomic based

### **III. Candidate gene triage**

- strategies
- informatics considerations

### **IV. Searching for mutations**

- methods of choice circa 1997
- confirmation that this is the correct gene
- material and computational considerations

## Transcript Isolation Techniques

### FUNCTIONAL CLONING (complementation cloning)

- variation on old theme
- can use large insert DNA clones
  - YAC, PAC, BACS, P1
- requires robust assay
- not practical for many phenotypes
- false positives

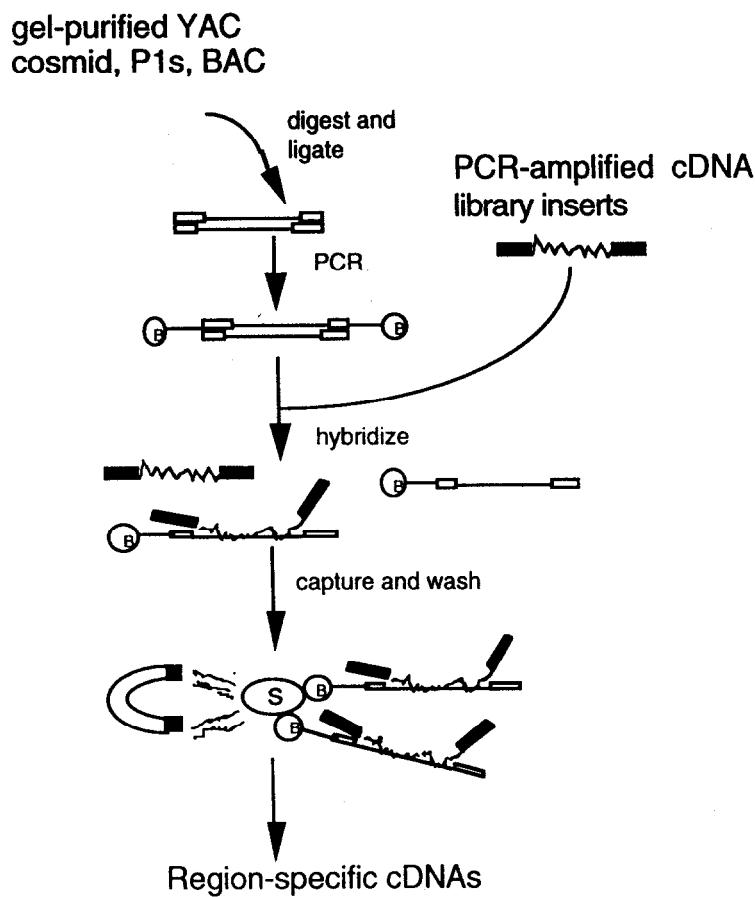
### DIRECT SCREENING

Screen libraries directly with large insert clones

- cheap
- fast
- clone size a function of the library
- low yield
- requires repeat suppression

## Direct Selection

- a.k.a. magnetic capture, cDNA selection
  - variation: Gene Trapper (LTI)
- utilizes cDNA libraries or primary RT-PCR product
- acts to normalize up to  $10^5$
- rare and absent messages missed
- significant background ~50%
- short fragments
- YACs, BACs, P1s, cosmids



Magnetic Bead Trapping of Region-Specific cDNAs.

# Exon Trapping

- a.k.a. Exon Amplification
  - internal and 3' kits (BRL)
- utilizes genomic DNA
- independent of expression level
- ultimate form of normalization
- significant false positives
- short fragments, average exon 200-400 bp
- YACs, BACs, P1s, cosmids
  - intact cosmid vector avail.(van Ommen)

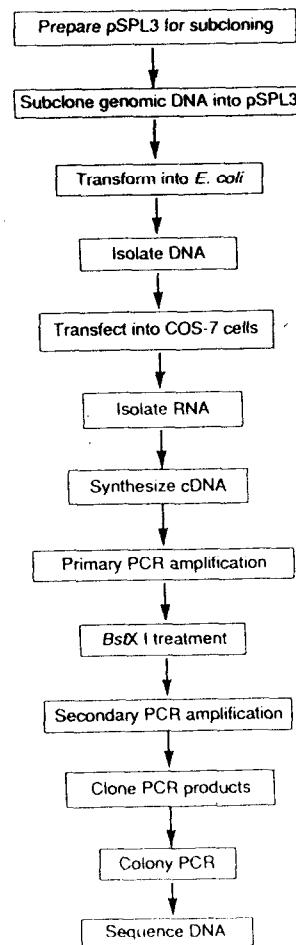


Figure 1. Schematic of the exon trapping procedure

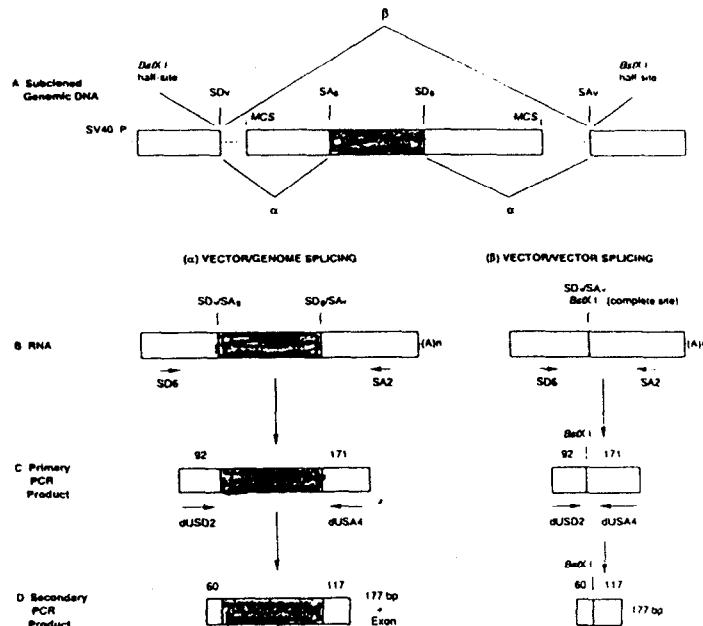


Figure 3. Potential splicing events in the exon trapping procedure. Panel A. Subcloned genomic DNA containing an exon. Panel B, RNA from two types of splicing events ( $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ ) are shown, and the products of these splicing events are depicted in the subsequent panels. Panel C, RNA from transfected COS-7 cells is isolated, converted to cDNA, and amplified in the primary PCR reaction. Panel D, the amplified DNA is reamplified by PCR. SD<sub>g</sub>=vector splice donor. SD<sub>g</sub>=genomic DNA splice donor. SA<sub>v</sub>=vector splice acceptor. SA<sub>g</sub>=genomic splice acceptor. MCS=multiple cloning site.

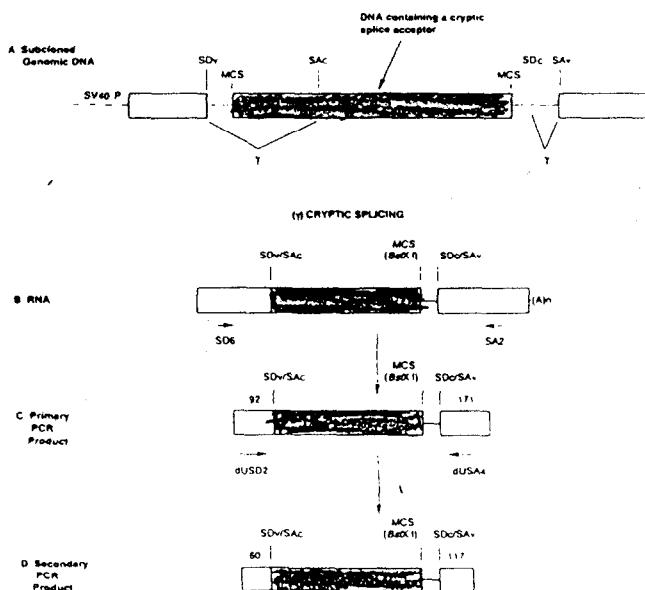


Figure 5. Cryptic splicing. A genomic DNA fragment containing a cryptic splice acceptor (SA<sub>c</sub>) is subcloned into pSPL3. With cryptic splicing, part of the MCS containing a Bx<sub>1</sub> recognition site is retained, allowing digestion by that enzyme (not shown) which prevents PCR amplification. See figures 2 and 4 for a description of symbols

## SEQUENCING

**“Complete” sequence not needed**

**“Single pass” sequence methods**

- **shotgun clone insert**
- **sequence a set number of clones**
- **cost considerations**
  - 100 kb @ ~ \$ 25/ run
  - 400 runs > \$ 10,000

**Locating genes in raw genomic sequence**

- **gene identification software**
- **dbest approaches**
- **data management and informatics**

## Transcript Isolation - References

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## INTERNET RESOURCES

### GRAIL

<http://avalon.epm.ornl.gov/Grail-bin/>

### GENEFINDER

<http://dot.imgen.bcm.tmc.edu:9331/gene-finder/gf.html>

### GENETICS LINK OF LINKS

HARVARD <http://golgi.harvard.edu/genome.html>

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